

INGLES

PRUEBAS DE ACCESO A LA UNED-PCE

JUNIO 2019

INSTRUCCIONES:

- EL EXAMEN SE ESCRIBIRÁ CON TINTA AZUL O NEGRA, NO ROJA O VERDE NI LÁPIZ.
- NO UTILICE NINGÚN CORRECTOR (TIPP-EX), PORQUE EL LECTOR ÓPTICO PUEDE NO RECONOCER SU RESPUESTA.
- NO PUEDE UTILIZAR NINGÚN MATERIAL.
- SE DISPONDRÁ DE 90 MINUTOS PARA HACER EL EXAMEN.
- LA PUNTUACIÓN DE LAS PREGUNTAS ESTÁ INDICADA EN LAS MISMAS.

BLOQUE 1 (PART 1). PREGUNTAS OBJETIVAS DE OPCIÓN MÚLTIPLE

- LAS RESPUESTAS SE MARCARÁN EN LA HOJA DESTINADA A ESTE FIN
- SOLO HAY UNA RESPUESTA CORRECTA – A), B) O C)– PARA CADA PREGUNTA.

A) Comprehension questions on the text. Read the text and choose the correct answer (0,5 points each).

The truth about online fake news is becoming clearer. A new study shows that on Twitter, false stories reach more people than truthful ones do. Fake stories also spread far faster. 'Fake news' refers to stories based on false or misinterpreted information. These stories try to deceive readers into believing something that isn't true. Some might try to make public figures look bad or claim people did something they didn't. Others might try to discredit scientific findings. Such stories are often shared on social media platforms such as Twitter and Facebook. But scientists have lacked data on how widely they were shared, or by whom. So a team of researchers decided to investigate. They recently analysed more than 4.5 million tweets and retweets. All had been posted between 2006 and 2017. And their disturbing finding was that fake news spreads faster and further on Twitter than true stories do. Overall, the research shows that fake news is about 70 percent more likely to be retweeted than real news.

1. According to the study,
 - a. Fake news on Twitter and Facebook gets to more people than truthful news.
 - b. Fake news on Twitter gets to more people than truthful news.
 - c. Truthful stories spread faster.
2. According to the text,
 - a. There isn't just one reason for fake news.
 - b. Fake news has the only purpose of discrediting scientific research.
 - c. None of the above.
3. According to the text,
 - a. scientists wanted to know the data behind fake news.
 - b. real news is not retweeted.
 - c. fake news tends to be retweeted about 70 percent less than real news.

B) Use of English. Choose the correct answer (0,5 points each).

4. Complete the sentence: My husband has been looking for a _____ for ages.
 - a. work
 - b. job
 - c. employments
5. Complete the sentence with the correct answer: My friend is Swedish. He is from _____.
 - a. Switzerland
 - b. Sweden
 - c. Swiss
6. Which word means the same as willing?
 - a. Eager
 - b. Disinterested
 - c. indifferent
7. Choose the right option: We are staying in this city for our _____ sake.
 - a. children's
 - b. childrens
 - c. childrens'

8. Complete the sentence: The talk will be _____ Thursday, 2nd of May at the school.
- - In
 - on
9. Choose the right option: Last year at this time, we _____ on a beach in the Caribbean.
- Relaxed
 - had relaxed
 - were relaxing
10. Complete the sentence: The suitcase is very heavy but I am _____ to lift it.
- enough strong
 - strong enough
 - too strong

Part II

Write an essay of 120–150 words on the following subject (5 points):

It is no secret that companies collect information on current customers. Do you think companies should collect information about us? Explain your view and give examples from your own experience.

THERE IS NO POINT IN NOBODY ARGUING ABOUT THIS TOPIC, THIS IS A REALITY, THEY DO KEEP OUR INFORMATION AND THEY USE IT.

THIS IS VERY CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE, ON THE ONE HAND, ALL OF US WANT TO HAVE APPS OR BUY ONLINE; ON THE OTHER HAND, IF YOU THINK ABOUT IT CAREFULLY, IT IS REALLY SCARING ALL WHAT COMPANIES KNOW ABOUT US.

FIRST OF ALL, I HAVE TO ADMIT THAT EVERYTIME I LOOK FOR AN ITEM IN AMAZON, A LITTLE LATER, IN EVERY WEBSITE I VISIT I FIND THIS ITEM EVERYWHERE. SECONDLY, AND EVEN MORE SCARING, I HAVE TALKED ABOUT SOMETHING WITH FRIENDS, AND LATER ON, I HAVE SEEN ADS IN MY MOBILE RELATED TO THAT PRODUCT. ACCORDING TO EXPERTS WE

SHARE A LOT OF OUR PERSONAL INFORMATION, MORE THAN WE SHOULD.

ON THE OTHER HAND, A LOT OF ASPECTS OF OUR LIVES KEEP SECRET IN SPITE OF BEING SHARED OR KEPT IN OUR PHONES, SO MAYBE, WE FEEL SAFE SOMEHOW.

I UNDERSTAND THAT FOR COMPANIES, KEEPING OUR INFORMATION IS VERY INTERESTING DUE TO THE FACT THAT THEY KNOW WHAT WE LIKE, WHERE WE GO AND MANY MORE THINGS THAT HELP THEM TO MAKE MORE MONEY, SO I THINK THAT IS OK THAT THEY KEEP SOME OF OUR INFORMATION.

